

SEAL FOR TONER CARTRIDGE ASSEMBLY

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention is related to toner cartridge technologies, in particular, to a sealing solution between the toner hopper and the feed roller compartment of a toner cartridge assembly, particularly a recharged toner cartridge assembly.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Toner cartridges, in particular those used for copying machines, printers, fax machines, etc, are expensive. Thus it is advantageous to allow the recharging of toner cartridges after the toner powder is consumed. Such recharging saves cost and avoids additional disposal problems.

As shown in Figure 1, a toner cartridge assembly typically comprises a toner hopper 1 for accommodating the toner powder 6, and a feed roller compartment 2 communicating with the toner hopper 1 for dispensing toner powder 6 through an opening 4 by a dispensing roller 3. Initially, the toner powder 6 is sealed by a sealing tape 7 of similar means that covers the opening communicating between the toner hopper 1 and the feed roller compartment 2. Before use of the assembly, the sealing tape 7 is removed so the toner powder 6 can fall through the opening to the feed roller compartment 2 to be dispensed. To avoid any leakage of the toner powder 6 from the engaging surfaces of the toner hopper 1 and the feed roller compartment 2, a weld sealing or other types of toner tight sealing method 5 is provided between the hopper 1 and the compartment 2.

In order to recharge the cartridge after the toner powder 6 is used up, the weld is usually destroyed so as to separate the toner hopper 1 and the feed roller compartment 2. The recharging process usually involves at least cleaning the

cartridge, refilling it with new toner, and applying a new seal to prevent leakage of the toner powder from the space between the toner hopper and feed roller compartments. Since the originally supplied seal has been cut, a different method of providing this seal to prevent leakage is usually needed. The industry has relied upon felt, foam, or other similar seals, as explained, for example, in prior art US Patent No. 5,296,902 issued to Michlin.

The Michlin patent contains numerous drawbacks, including at least the requirement for slots and tools to slide the seal in from the side. It is also not convenient to handle and also somewhat complicated in view of its structure and components.

Thus, there is a need for a sealing solution which is simple in both structure and operation.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

According to the present invention, a recharged toner cartridge assembly is provided, which comprises a toner hopper compartment containing recharged toner powder and a feed roller compartment for dispensing the toner power. The toner hopper has a generally flat upper surface with an opening, while the feed roller compartment has a generally flat bottom surface, also with an opening, for engaging with the upper surface of the toner hopper. A sealing member is provided between the two flat surfaces for sealing around the openings when the two flat surfaces engage each other after recharging. In particular, according to the present invention, the sealing member is adapted to be fixed to the bottom surface of the feed roller compartment before the two flat surfaces engage each other. Thus, because the sealing member is fixed to the feed roller compartment, the assembly is easy to handle

without inadvertently spilling the toner powder from the toner hopper during the recharging and reassembling process. Preferably, the sealing member is a flat sealing foam which is adapted to be fixed to the bottom surface of the feed roller compartment by, not limited to adhesive, screws or pin-hole connections.

According to another aspect of the present invention, a sealing member is provided which is adapted to be fixed to the bottom surface of the feed roller compartment before the compartment engages with the toner hopper. Preferably, the sealing member is a flat sealing foam with adhesive on one surface, protected by a removable plastic tape before use.

According to a further aspect of the present invention, a method of sealing the recharged toner cartridge is provided, which comprises the steps of fixing a sealing member to the bottom surface of the feed roller compartment and around the opening of the bottom surface, and after recharging of toner powder to the toner hopper, engaging the feed roller compartment with the toner such that the sealing member is sandwiched therebetween around the openings.

In still another embodiment, a removable closure means is attached to the toner hopper compartment, but a slotted seal insert is attached to the feed roller compartment. For purposes of explanation herein, and not limitation, the closure means is indicated to be tape or ribbon and the slotted seal insert is a piece of sealing foam.

BRIEF EXPLANATION OF THE DRAWINGS:

Further features and advantages will be clearer after reading the following detailed descriptions of the preferred embodiment according to the present invention with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

Figure 1 is an illustration showing a toner cartridge assembly as initially assembled;

Figure 2 is an illustration of an embodiment according to the present invention;

Figure 3 shows an embodiment of the sealing member according to the present invention; and

Figures 4a and 4b show another embodiment of the sealing member according to the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

As shown in Figure 2, after the toner cartridge assembly is recharged with toner powder 6, the feed roller compartment 2 and the toner hopper 1 are reassembled. A sealing member 11 is sandwiched between the flat bottom surface 2a of the feed roller compartment 2 and the flat upper surface 1a of the toner hopper 1, sealing around the communication opening between the two surfaces so as to prevent a leakage of the toner powder 6 from between the two surfaces.

According to the present invention, the sealing member 11 is fixed to the bottom surface 2a of the feed roller compartment 2 before the compartment 2 engages with the toner hopper 1 after the toner hopper is refilled with toner powder 6. Thus, handling of the sealing member 11 mainly involves the feed roller compartment 2 instead of the toner hopper 1, the inadvertent spilling of the toner powder contained in the toner hopper is minimized.

Preferably, the sealing member 11 is a flat sealing foam which assumes some resilience. As shown in Figure 3, the sealing foam 11 is generally rectangular in shape, with a slot 11c in the middle which substantially matches the opening communicating between the toner hopper 1 and the feed roller compartment 2.

The sealing foam 11 in Figure 3 comprises a foam body 11a with a protection layer 11b of plastic material. The foam body 11a has an upper surface 11d which comprises an adhesive. The upper surface 11d is normally covered by the protection layer 11b. Before use, the protection layer 11b is peeled off, and the foam body 11a can be attached to the bottom surface 2a of the feed roller compartment 2 by its adhesive upper surface 11d.

As alternatives, the sealing foam 11 can be fixed to the bottom surface 2a of the feed roller compartment 2 by mechanical connections such as screws or pin-hole connections. As shown in Figures 4a and 4b, the upper surface of the sealing foam 11 is provided with a plural of pins 12, which are suitable to insert into the matching holes 2b provided in the bottom surfaces 2a. The pins 12 may be an integral part of the sealing foam 11, made by a single molding process.

Alternatively, the pins 12 can be separate elements that are fixed to the sealing foam 11. Alternatively, the sealing foam 11 can be fixed to the bottom surface 2a of the feed roller compartment 2 by screws.

When the original toner powder 6 is used up, the feed roller compartment 2 is separated from the toner hopper 1 by destroying the weld 5 (see Figure 1). According to the present invention, the sealing foam 1 is fixed to the bottom surface 2a of the feed roller compartment 2, e.g., by adhesive or pin-hole connections. A sealing tape 7 (Figure 1) is put in position to cover the opening of the toner hopper 1 (which will be removed before next use). Before or after the toner hopper 1 is recharged with the toner powder 6. Then, the feed roller compartment 1, with the sealing foam 11 attached to it, is brought to engage with the toner hopper 1. Thus, the sealing foams 11 is sandwiched between the bottom surface 2a of the feed roller compartment 2 and the upper surface 1a of the toner hopper 1, sealing around the opening communicating

between the compartment 2 and the hopper 1, thus preventing a leakage of the toner powder 6 from between the surfaces 1a and 2a.

Although the closure means has been described as a sealing tape, the removable closure means may be other materials as well, such as a ribbon material that tears in the appropriate portions to expose the opening and allow the toner powder to enter the feed roller compartment 2 when appropriate. Such closure means are known in the art. It is also noted that the closure means can be attached to the toner hopper or can be attached to the sealing foam and/or feed roller compartment.

Though the above has described details of the preferred embodiments of the present invention, it shall be understood that, without departing the spirit of the present invention, numerous changes, adaptations and amendments are possible to a person skilled in the art. For example, instead of being placed on the toner hopper 1, the sealing plastic tape 7 can be placed between the sealing foam 11 and the bottom surface 2a after recharging. Thus, the protection scope of the present invention is intent to be solely defined by the accompanying claims.